## Opening bids and rebid plans with balanced hands

Shapes: 4-3-3-3, 4-4-3-2, 5-3-3-2. No voids or singletons. Only one doubleton (may be worthless).

12-14 hcp Open 1 of a suit, planning to rebid 1NT (or 2NT after 2/1)
15-17 hcp Open 1 NT Announce range
18-19 hcp Open 1 of a suit, planning to jump rebid 2 NT (or 3NT after 2/1)
20-21 hcp Open 2 NT
22-24 hcp Open 2C, then rebid 2 NT
25-27 hcp Open 3 NT

# Responses to opening 1NT (or 2NT or 2C-2D-2NT), no interference <br> 2NT 8-9 hcp, balanced <br> 3NT 10-14 hcp, balanced 

2C Stayman: 8+hcp, 4 card major(s)
Responses by opener: $\quad 2 \mathrm{D}=$ no 4 card major
$2 \mathrm{H}=4$ hearts, maybe spades
$2 \mathrm{~S}=4$ spades, not hearts
Rebids by responder: $2 \mathrm{~S}=5+$ spades, game invite
$3 C / 3 D=5+$ card \& slam interest (15+pts)

2D, 2H Jacoby Transfer: 0+hcp, 5+ card Announce transfer Rebids by responder: pass $=0-7$ pts

2 NT = 5 card, invitational
Raise to $3 \mathrm{H} / 3 \mathrm{~S}=6+$ card invitational
New suit at 3 level = natural, game force
3 NT = 5 card, choice of game
Raise to $4 \mathrm{H} / 4 \mathrm{~S}=6+$ card, balanced, slam interest
Other jump = splinter, slam interest
2S Jacoby Transfer: 0+hcp, 6+ card minor. Will correct if D
3C ?? Puppet Stayman: Game force, asking for 5card major
3D/3H/3S Splinter: void or singleton, 3 suiter, game force
4C Gerber
4D/4H Texas Transfer: 6+ card suit, no slam Announce transfer

## Conventions NOT ADOPTED

- Smolen (5-4 in majors)


## Responses to opening 1 NT after interference (a.i.)

Note: Take out double is NOT interference. Ignore it. Redouble is strong

- Cue bid is game forcing Stayman
- Double is for penalty, > 7 hcp
- No Jacoby or Texas transfers
- Conventions NOT ADOPTED
- lebensohl


## Opening with one of a major and rebid plans, not GF

$13-21$ points, $5+$ card suit. $10-21$ pts in $3^{\text {rd }}$ or $4^{\text {th }}$ position
10-15 6+ card suit rebid suit
partner support raise partner
balanced bid lowest NT
unbalanced bid new suit
16-18 6+ card suit jump rebid suit
partner support jump raise
unbalanced reverse in new suit
19-21
jump shift

Responses with support for suit:
raise to $2 \quad 6-9 \mathrm{pts}, 3+$ card support
raise to 3 10-11 pts, 4 card support
new suit, then raise or jump $10-11$ pts, 3 card support
2 NT: Jacoby (game force) 12-15 pts, 4 card support Opener rebids:

3 level, including new suit slam interest raise to game
3 NT
12-15 pts, balanced
Responses without support for suit:
New suit, 1 level (force) 6+ pts, 4+ card suit
New suit, 2 level (force) $10+$ pts, $5+$ card suit
1 NT
6-9 hcp, balanced or too weak for 2 level

Responses to one of a major when 2/1 game force is ON $1^{\text {st }}$ or $2^{\text {nd }}$ position, no interference

1 NT
1 NT , then raise
raise to 2
raise to 3
1 NT, then jump raise 11-12 pts, 3 card support
2 NT: Jacoby $\quad 13-15 \mathrm{pts}, 4$ card support
3 NT 13-15 pts, 4-3-3-3
jump to "4 level" (3S) Splinter: void or single, 12-15 pts
jump below opener's 3 level 6+ card, invitational
Responses to one of a major in competition
raise to 3
2 NT
jump shift
No splinters
< 7pts, 4+ card support
natural
weak

Negative double
6 (9) + pts if response at the 1 or 2 (3) level at least one 4 card unbid major or $5+$ card but hand too weak to bid it If no major is unbid: 4+-4+ in minors Specifically, 1C-1D-X : 4+-4+ in majors

## Assorted bids

New minor forcing After a sequence beginning $1 \mathrm{~m}-1 \mathrm{M}-\mathrm{NT}$, responder's second bid of a new minor asks for (1) 3 card support of the major, (2) four card other Major, (3) cheapest available bid

## Opening with one of a minor

1 C/1D- open better (longer) minor, 1D with 4-4, 1C with 3-3
inverted minor raises

## Two-level openings

2C 22+ pts or equivalent
Response: 2D waiting

2D/H/S 6 card, QJTxxx or better
Response: 2NT asks for feature or rebid or 3NT (AKQxxx) RONF (new suit = one round force)

## Overcalls, etc.



One level overcall: 9-16 hcp, $5+$ card suit, $Q J x x x+$
Responses: $8-9 \mathrm{pts}$, single raise
$8-9$ hcp, $5+$ card suit, new suit
$10+$ hcp: cue bid
Two level overcall: 13-16 hcp, 5++ card suit
1 NT: 15-18 hcp, balanced hand, opponent suit stopped
Double: 13+ dummy pts, support for unbids or 18+. Forcing.
Responses:
0 to 8 pts 4+ card major. Otherwise, $4+$ card minor.
9-11 pts jump in 4+ card major or jump in 4+card minor.
12+ pts jump to major game or cue bid opponent
8-10 hcp, stopper 1 NT
11-12 hcp, stopper 2 NT
13+hcp, stopper 3 NT

Cue bid opponent
Jump in no trump

Michaels, 5-5 or better in top 2 unbid suits
Unusual NT, 5-5 + in lowest 2 unbid suits

## Opening leads against no trump

Priorities

1. Five-card or longer suit
2. Safe honor sequence
3. Four cards without ace or king
4. Worthless three cards
5. Worthless doubleton
6. Unsafe honor sequence
7. Four cards with ace or king

## Opening leads against suit

Priorities

1. Suit headed by ace-king
2. Singleton if you desire $a$ ruff
3. Safe honor sequence
4. Long suit without ace or king
5. Safe trump lead
6. Unsafe honor sequence
7. Worthless doubleton
8. Worthless three cards
9. Long suit with ace or king
